History Learning intention - Discuss and explore how place names determine the spread of Viking settlements.

Use the map and the PowerPoint to list the different places that have Viking place names. Write what you notice about the Vikings settlements

Examples:

* ***Sheffield***: field by the River Sheaf
* ***Harrogate***: Place at the road to the cairn (heap of stones)
* ***Whitby***: white farm
* ***Scarborough***: the stronghold of Skarthi

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| Viking word | What it means | Place with this name |
| thwaite | meadow, clearing or piece of land |  |
| beck | stream |  |
| thorpe/thorp/torp/trop | outlying farm or settlement |  |
| fell | hill or moorland |  |
| by | farm/village/  homestead of |  |
| gate | road |  |
| kirk | church |  |
| toft/tofts | homestead/house/  plot of land |  |
| dale | valley |  |
| ness | headland |  |
| borough/borg | castle or fortified town |  |
| garth | farm or gap in the hills |  |