Science- Key vocabulary

Read the text below and add in the correct word from the list below to fill in the missing vocabulary.

Key vocabulary:

Rock volcano lava soil

Hard crystals layers igneous

Metamorphic sediment sedimentary permeable

Impermeable fossil

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_There are many different types of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Some of these

types are: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rock is a rock which formed from cooling and

hardening \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is hot, liquid rock which comes from a mountain with

an open top called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rocks start out as a different type of

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like marble. Marble is an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

rock because it doesn’t let water in but sandstone is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

rock because it easily lets water in.

The Earth is formed with four main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are: the crust, mantle, inner core and outer core.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a loose material which sits on the outer layer of

the Earth called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are a special kind of solid material which create a

repeating pattern.